

Baby is safe
ONEG'S
PLAYPEN

SUNDAY,
MARCH 14, 1948

THE JERUSALEM POST

PRICE: 30 PRUTA
VOL. XXX, No. 7810

DERVANTILE BANK
OF ISRAEL LTD.
• TEL-AVIV • JERUSALEM • RAMAT
COMPLETE BANKING SERVICES

Marginal Column By EREK LAQUER

WE are all Socialists now, including Major Salah Salem. The idea of "forming" parties while sitting in armchairs at a meeting of the council board, is somewhat ingenious. They also say that they need a Liberal Democratic party, but who is going to support liberalism in Egypt of all places? This, however, is another question. They also say, theoretically at least, that they need a right-wing party and a Republican Socialist party, though it may be indifferent to ask what would be the basic differences between the two. Whatever the outcome, establishing parties by decree must be a pastime of absorbing interest.

EVERYONE is now a Socialist, (outside America that is). Even Hitler called himself one; even Mussolini socialized himself in Northern Italy in 1933. There is no sure way to discredit an idea or a movement that loudly professes adherence while perverting and undermining its contents. Hitler's violent attacks against democracy harmed it much less than the claim of some other regimes of having achieved pure, real (not formal) democracy. Socialism has been discredited in a similar way by the self-professed adherents. And this has caused other Socialists who are trying to keep their house clean, to look for a definition, for a standard to be applied. This endeavor, it must be admitted, has not been very successful hitherto.

THE attempts of Gamal Nasser and Salah Salem will be followed with interest in this country though the degree of optimism is not merely that previous experience has not been very encouraging (vide Ahmed Hussein's "socialist" in Egypt or Dr. Duvalier's followers in Syria). It is rather that the general backwardness of most of these countries makes democratic control and active participation of the masses well-nigh illusory. And, finally, it is the lack of knowledge and elementary orientation on the part of these rulers which makes this new attempt, perhaps well meaning but pathetically lacking in all the necessary prerequisites, the appearance of a prelude to another major failure. Jerusalem, March 14.

No Need for Cold War To Go On—Malenkov

MOSCOW, Saturday (Reuters). — Soviet Prime Minister Georgi Malenkov said last night that Russia wanted "peaceful economic competition" with the West instead of the policy of a cold war.

He was addressing a packed audience of 2,000 of his constituents at an election rally in preparation for tomorrow's Supreme Soviet elections.

Mr. Malenkov stated "it is not true that mankind has to face only the choice of either a fresh world slaughter or a so-called cold war," and urged an international conference at which representatives of various countries enjoying equal rights would seek to find a peaceful method for the solution of controversial problems. He emphasized three main points:

- The Soviet Union attached a great importance to next month's Geneva conference.
- Any international problem, "however difficult, must be solved peacefully."
- Russia wants more economic ties with foreign countries.

His "Little Europe" The Soviet Premier strongly opposed "an arrangement by which, under the guise of a Little Europe, a large and aggressive Germany is created."

He had a tribute for Britain: "We can express satisfaction that in London they are beginning to appreciate the importance of developing ties with the Soviet Union."

On domestic affairs he was loudly cheered when he promised that the consumer goods five-year plan would be completed in four years.

Speaking before an election meeting in Moscow yesterday, Foreign Minister Vyacheslav Molotov invited the West to give further consideration to his plan for European collective security presented at the Berlin meeting of the Big Four Foreign Ministers.

Referring to the objection that "it was undesirable that the U.S. should find itself outside the European collective security treaty," he commented: "No one in Berlin put any obstacle in the way of examining appropriate amendments to the Soviet project."

Fatemi Wounded By Angry Crowd After Arrest

TEHERAN, Saturday. — Fatahi supporters of the Shah of Persia tried to establish a mob and a mob-fueled mobster "evil genius" and British-hating former Foreign Minister — tonight as he was led through a howling crowd to prison after his arrest this morning.

British reinforcements reached the scene, Fatemi was wounded. Troops rescued him and removed him to hospital.

Police said that all the way to Tehran from the hideout 10 kms. away, where army officers burst in on his sleep to arrest him at pistol point, Fatemi pleaded, "Forgive me, I am a man."

Crowds of loyal monarchists belonging to the "De" (the Shah) organization, which battered down the gates of Mossadegh's house last August, shouted "We will tear him limb from limb."

Fatemi, who is 35, has been relentlessly hunted by the army since General Fazlollah Zahedi overthrew the Mossadegh regime last August. A price of 100,000 rials (about \$1,000) was put on his head.

Mossadegh's right-hand man in nationalizing Persian oil, Fatahi led the underground nationalist movement, resisting the present administration.

Fatemi's nephew, Sayed Fatahi, who is 18, was arrested after he had been heard that his uncle had been taken. He was charged with plotting to overthrow the monarchy and was taken to prison. (Reuters)

UN Chf Plans Visit To Jerusalem in April

STOCKHOLM, Saturday (INA). — The Secretary-General of the U.N., Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld, told a conference here today that he is considering visiting Jerusalem next month. He also said that he will fix the date for an Israeli-Jordan meeting whether or not Jordan accepts his invitation.

Boehm Arrives For 'Indefinite' Visit

LYDDA AIRPORT, Saturday (ITIM). — Professor Franz Boehm, member of the West German Bundestag who headed the Reichstag mission to Israel, arrived here yesterday.

Dr. Boehm, accompanied by his wife, is the first West German delegation in preparation for the submission of a complaint to the Security Council on alleged Israeli troop concentration along the Israeli-Syrian armistice line. ANA reports.

Also discussed at the meeting were Israel's Jordan River hydro-electric scheme, the expected arrival in Damascus of two U.N. irrigation experts, and Syria's attitude towards the expected visit of Mr. Eric Johnston at the end of the month. (U.N. Water Experts, P. 3)

Egypt Placing Sovereignty Above Int'l Law, Eban Says

Beirut Denies Israel Massing Troops

BEIRUT, Saturday (Reuters). — A Lebanese Foreign Ministry spokesman today denied prominent reports in local newspapers that Israel troops were concentrating on the borders of the Lebanon and Syria, and that the Lebanese had protested to the United Nations.

The Lebanon has taken no such action, he said. It was believed that the reports arose because of Israeli Army exercises near the frontiers.

The Syrian Government has decided to reconstitute its U.N. delegation in preparation for the submission of a complaint to the Security Council on alleged Israeli troop concentration along the Israeli-Syrian armistice line. ANA reports.

Faisal Given Big Karachi Welcome

KARACHI, Saturday (Reuters). — King Faisal of Iraq arrived here yesterday on a state visit to Pakistan.

With the King are the Crown Prince Amir Abdul Ilah, the leader of the Constitutional Union Party Nuri el-Said, the chief of the Royal Cabinet Abdul Karim, and Minister of Agriculture Abdul Ghanif Daili.

The party was met at the airport by the Governor-General Ghulam Mohammed, Prime Minister Mohammed Ali Jinnah, and members of the Diplomatic Corps. A 21-gun salute was fired.

Faisal drove through a 22-gun salute and a triumphal arch to the Governor-General's house, where he will stay for the next five days before beginning a tour of the country.

Nuri el-Said is expected to visit India and to meet with Prime Minister Nehru after the visit to Pakistan, informed quarters here said.

Mine Suspects Traced To Jordan Border

Tracks of five men were traced to Jordan from the scene of the mine explosion which killed one Israeli soldier and wounded three others on Wednesday near Dawlatina, in the Hebron area, the Army spokesman announced yesterday.

He was reporting on the findings of an on-the-spot investigation carried out on Friday by members of the Israeli-Jordan Mixed Armistice Commission.

The Israeli-Syrian M.A.C. is to meet in emergency session tomorrow to discuss the Israeli complaint charging Syrians with opening fire on Lake Kinneret fishing boats on Thursday. The M.A.C. will also discuss a Syrian complaint on the same incident, the spokesman said.

At an emergency meeting of the Israeli-Lebanese M.A.C. on Friday to discuss an Israeli complaint charging Lebanese with opening fire on the Shomera and Elon settlements, the Lebanese delegates promised that appropriate steps would be taken to prevent the recurrence of such incidents.

At a second emergency meeting on Friday, this time between Israel and Egypt, the Egyptian complaint charging Israel with the seizure of a flock of sheep, was rejected, the M.A.C. chairman stated.

The Army spokesman also announced that a guard at Eilat, a Yemenite settlement in the Jerusalem Corridor, routed infiltrators who opened automatic fire on him on Thursday night. Police trackers followed the trail of two men to the border, he said, and submitted a complaint to the Israeli-Jordan M.A.C. on this incident, the spokesman concluded.

Israel Getting Over \$1m. Of US Surplus Grains

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuters). — Several foreign countries had received or have been promised more than \$11m. worth of surplus foods and other farm commodities under the American mutual security programme since July 1, 1946, officials of the Foreign Operations Administration announced last night.

These surplus commodities were sent or will be sent as direct grants with the exception of shipments to Finland, which was not permitted in the Mutual Security programme. Under the plan, Israel is to get \$2,000,000 worth of grain.

32 Burn to Death in Constellation Crash

SINGAPORE, Saturday (UP). — A British Constellation airliner carrying 40 persons crashed on landing today with a burst of fire that burned to death all 32 passengers and crew.

Mr. Winston Brown (U.S.) said that he warmly supported the British resolution.

Polish Leader Hits Police Brutality

LONDON, Saturday (Reuters). — General Alexander Zawadzki, Polish head of state, has denounced the use of force and brutality by his country's police in the recent Polish election.

A life-long friend of the Jewish people, the Nazi disqualifies him from teaching in 1940. After the Second World War he was appointed Minister of Education in Russia.

Belgium 3rd State To Ratify European Army

BRUSSELS, Saturday (Reuters). — The Belgian Upper House yesterday ratified the European Defence Community treaty. The Lower House has already done so.

Voting in the senate was 136 votes for, 46 against and two abstentions.

West Germany and the Netherlands have already ratified the treaty.

Czechs Fire on US Planes, Protest Violation

MUNICH, Saturday. — Two U.S. Navy planes were fired on yesterday by a Czech MiG-15 jet. One of the planes was damaged, but both managed to return to a U.S. Air Force base near Munich.

The Czechoslovakian charged in a protest note delivered to the U.S. Army authorities in Prague this morning that the planes had "penetrated Czech territory" and that fire was opened when the U.S. planes refused to land.

The U.S. is expected to issue a counter-protest. U.S. Army authorities said that the planes were believed to have strayed from exercises being held over Austria. Such exercises, they said, are "rather unusual for unprovoked."

Tables Seen Turning on McCarthy

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuters). — Both Republican and Democratic members of the McCarthy committee were expected to get a favorable investigation of alleged efforts by Senator McCarthy's chief investigator, Mr. Roy Cohn, to force the Army to give preferential treatment for Private David Schine, who was formerly a consultant to McCarthy's staff.

The reversal of the McCarthy committee's stance from that of a few months ago gave rise to speculation among those who have criticized the methods of the committee. The committee's investigation of alleged Communist and Government officials suspected of espionage was a surprise.

No 'Serious Crisis'

KHARTOUM, Saturday (Reuters). — Governor-General of the Sudan Sir Robert Howe and Prime Minister Ismail el Ashari today denied in a joint statement that there was a "serious crisis" between them.

They hoped that the statement would dispel harmful rumors "in certain quarters."

What is ICA?

ICA (Ignition Control Additive) is a Shell-discovered additive containing tri-cresyl phosphate. It is blended exclusively with Shell Benzine. By eliminating the greatest barriers to full power use in motor engines, it becomes the greatest benzine development since the discovery of tetraethyl lead in 1923.

Shell Benzine with I.C.A. accomplishes what no other fuel ever did before. Firstly, by "fireproofing" combustion chamber deposits it stops pre-ignition. Secondly, by changing the character of the deposits it completely abolishes the short-circuiting of spark plugs. By making them harmless, Shell Benzine with I.C.A. enables new and overhauled engines to keep their "new car" performance longer. Older engines take on new life.

Shell I.C.A. enables motor manufacturers to use higher performance engines of high compression ratios, and leads the way to cheaper motoring.

From today you can start and use ALL the cylinders ALL the time by changing to Shell with I.C.A.

Start the Two-Tankful Test today

—and FEEL the Difference!



Shell with I.C.A. "fireproofs" combustion chamber deposits. It stops pre-ignition. Secondly, by changing the character of the deposits it completely abolishes the short-circuiting of spark plugs. By making them harmless, Shell Benzine with I.C.A. enables new and overhauled engines to keep their "new car" performance longer. Older engines take on new life.

Shell I.C.A. enables motor manufacturers to use higher performance engines of high compression ratios, and leads the way to cheaper motoring.

From today you can start and use ALL the cylinders ALL the time by changing to Shell with I.C.A.

CLINICAL EVENING

of the Wellman Hospital

Dr. PAUL EHRLICH Memorial Lecture

on the occasion of the centenary of his birth

will be held today, Sunday, March 15, at 8.30 p.m. in the lecture hall of the Wellman Hospital.

Lecturer: Dr. T. O. O'Brien, Amsterdam University

Subject: Organization and integration of medical research and clinical practice.

WELLSINGTON HOSPITAL

ISRAEL'S LEADING TAILORS OUTFITTERS

NEWEST SPRING MATERIALS
WIDE SELECTION OF GIFTS

FLACHS — D. FLACHS & CO. — FLACHS

Jerusalem Tel Aviv Haifa

